

## 1 受身

### 1 次の文を日本語に訳しなさい。

- (1) This book is read by young people.
- (2) Mr. Tanaka is known all over Japan.
- (3) English is spoken in that country.

### 2 次の文を受身の文に書き換えなさい。

- (1) Ken wrote this letter.
- (2) Ms. Green took those pictures.
- (3) Many students like Ms. Green.

### 3 次の文を英語にしなさい。

- (1) 私の自転車は昨日ケンによって使われた。
- (2) この歌はクリスマスに歌われます。

### 4 次の文を能動態に直しなさい。

- (1) The man was helped by a priest.
- (2) Soccer is played by the boys.

### 5 カッコ内の指示に従って書き換えなさい。

- (1) The window was opened by Ken. (疑問文に)
- (2) This picture was taken by you. (否定文に)
- (3) Do you use this pen? (受身の疑問文に)
- (4) Ken didn't write this letter. (受身の否定文に)
- (5) Did you clean your room? (受身の疑問文に)
- (6) Is soccer played by many students? (能動態の疑問文に)
- (7) Was this computer used by Ken? (能動態の疑問文に)
- (8) The people weren't helped by the priest. (能動態の否定文に)

6 ( )内の単語を並び替えて英文を作りなさい。

(1) (built, the building, ago, was, years, fifty).

(2) (the storm, the church, washed away, by, was)

7 日本語と同じ意味になるように( )に適切な単語を入れなさい。

(1) その山々は雪に覆われています。

The mountains ( ) ( ) ( ) snow.

(2) その神社は日本中の人々に知られています。

The shrine ( ) ( ) ( ) the people all over Japan.

(3) この机は木でできています。

This desk is ( ) ( ) ( ).

(4) 私の車は日本製ではありません。

My car ( ) ( ) ( ) Japan.

(5) 私は音楽を聴くことに興味がある。

I'm ( ) ( ) listening to music.

(6) ユミはその計画に驚きました。

Yumi ( ) ( ) ( ) the plan.

8 英語にしなさい。

(1) オーストラリアでは何語が使われていますか。

(2) この机はトムによって作られたのではない。

(3) この歌は若い人たちに好まれていません。

(4) 私はケンに手伝ってもらいませんでした。

(5) その自転車は昨日使われませんでした。

(6) その店は10時に開けられる

(7) 京都は多くの人によって訪れられる。

9 次の文で能動態は受身に、受身は能動態に直しなさい。

(1) Many students like this song.

(2) I'm taken to the park by my father.

(3) Did Ken read this book?

## 2 答

## 1

- (1) この本は若い人々に読まれている。
- (2) 田中さんは日本中で知られている
- (3) あの国では英語が話されている。

## 2

- (1) This letter was written by Ken.
- (2) Those pictures were taken by Ms. Green.
- (3) Ms. Green is liked by many students.

## 3

- (1) My bike was used by Ken yesterday.
- (2) This song is sung at Christmas.

## 4

- (1) A priest helped the man.
- (2) The boys play soccer.

## 5

- (1) Was the window opened by Ken?
- (2) This picture wasn't taken by you.
- (3) Is this pen used by you?
- (4) This letter wasn't written by Ken.
- (5) Was your room cleaned by you?
- (6) Do many students play soccer?
- (7) Did Ken use this computer?
- (8) The priest didn't help the people.

## 6

- (1) The building was built fifty years ago.
- (2) The church was washed away by the storm.

## 7

- (1) are covered with
- (2) is known to
- (3) made of wood
- (4) isn't made in
- (5) interested in
- (6) was surprised at

## 8

- (1) What language is used in Australia?
- (2) This desk wasn't made by Tom.
- (3) This song isn't liked by young people.
- (4) I wasn't helped by Ken.
- (5) The bike wasn't used yesterday.
- (6) The store is opened at ten.
- (7) Kyoto is visited by many people.

## 9

- (1) This song is liked by many students.
- (2) My father takes me to the park.
- (3) Was this book read by Ken?